

# Power Law Behavior Around Bifurcation Points of 1-D Maps: A Supertracks Approach

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The convergence towards asymptotic states at bifurcation points BPs  $r = r_b$  of 1-D mappings (of a free parameter  $r$ ) presents scaling laws whose characteristic exponents in principle depend on the maps specific non-linearities [1]. Aiming to better understand such comportment, we investigated the logistic-like and sine-like family of maps by studying transcritical, pitchfork, period-doubling and tangent BPs. For so, we employed the supertrack framework, where continuous functions of  $r$  are generated, having as the initial condition the 1-D map critical point [2]. From such approach we obtained, by numerical and analytical procedures, four exponents to describe the asymptotic behavior when  $r = r_b$  as well as another exponent typifying the case of  $r > r_b$ . Moreover, we confirmed the universality classes of transcritical and pitchfork BPs proposed in the literature and unveiled novel universality results for period-doubling and tangent BPs. Our findings highlighted the usefulness of the supertracks method, for instance, allowing to uncover universality in dynamical systems and to draw a parallels with critical phenomena [3].

## References

[1] E. D. Leonel, “Defining universality classes for three different local bifurcations,” Communications in Nonlinear Science and Numerical Simulation 39, 520–528 (2016).

[2] Oblow, E.M. Supertracks, supertrack functions and chaos in the quadratic map, Physics Letters A, Volume 128, Issue 8, 1988, Pages 406-412, ISSN 0375-9601, [https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9601\(88\)90119-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0375-9601(88)90119-3).

[3] Submitted to Chaos: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Nonlinear Science, focus issue: From Sand to Shrimps: In Honor of Professor Jason A. C. Gallas.

## Type

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